### **Corporate Selection Suite of Umbrella Funds**

Are you a threat to your own investments?



# It may be surprising to know that you yourself may be your own worst enemy when it comes to investments.

**Why?** Because our emotions and biases sometimes affect our decision-making. Be aware of the following pitfalls when making investment decisions:

#### **BEING OVER-CONFIDENT**

This is when people underestimate the risks involved and overestimate their ability to predict and understand market conditions. The consequences could be excessive switching, risk-taking and impulsive or irrational decisions.



**Fix it:** Invest according to your risk profile and don't ever try to time the market.

#### **ESCALATION OF COMMITMENT**

When people make mistakes and face negative outcomes as a result, sometimes pride gets in the way of good sense. Instead of altering course, they persist in the hope of a better outcome. If you realise that you've ignored good advice or taken bad advice, don't be stubborn.



**Fix it:** Seek assistance from a reputable, certified financial planner.

#### **CONFIRMATION BIAS**

When someone has made a certain choice, they may reaffirm their decisions by seeking favourable information to support this choice, even ignoring information that opposes this decision. This creates an inaccurate view of the situation



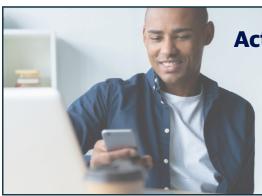
**Fix it:** Rather take a step back and get some objective input from an expert.

#### **ANCHORING**

This is when a person makes decisions based on one lonely piece of information. An example would be never eating at a place ever again because you found a bug in your food once. Obviously one outlying incident isn't always an accurate representation of the big picture.



**Fix it:** Don't choose your investment option based on short-term returns.



## **Action plan to avoid these traps:**

- Understand your own biases and how they affect your decision-making.
- Be clear about your investment goals and why you are investing.
- Diversify your investment portfolio according to your risk profile.
- If in doubt, seek out reliable professional advice.

